

"...Protecting
people and the
environment from
the harmful
effects of
radiation..."

RWANDA UTILITIES
REGULATORY AUTHORITY
(RURA)

# **Contact Us**

P.o.Box:7289 Kigali-Rwanda Kigali - Rwanda Toll free: 3988 Email: info@rura.rw www.rura.rw APPLICATION OF
IONIZNG RADIATION
FOR NON-DESTRUCTIVE
TESTING PROCEDURES

# 1. Industrial Radiography (IR)

### 3. X-ray Baggage Scanner

# 4. X-ray Vehicle Inspection

IR is method which uses either x-rays or gamma rays to examine the internal structure of manufactured components identifying any flaws or defects.

Typically used in Non-destructive inspection of:

- Welds
- Joints in pipework & storage tanks
- Castings
- Tyre structure





Nuclear gauges are devices that use radioactive sources to measure parameters such as thickness, density, moisture or filling level of some materials.

Nuclear gauges normally incorporate a nuclear source, a detector and a shutter.

This is a type of inspection whereby baggage/security scanners create the image by mechanically passing the object through a fan-shaped X-ray beam that is directed onto a linear detector array that builds up the image

#### Uses:

X-ray baggage scanner uses electromagnetic radiation to find smuggling or hidden contraband, on the other hand, explosives, weapons, narcotics or weapons of mass destruction dangerous and illegal items not in the luggage, airport, factory or other controlled places



X-ray vehicle screening system makes it possible to detect different dangerous and contraband items hidden inside loaded trucks and the items and materials inside the containers with liquids.



# **Radiation Safety Tips:**

Apply time, distance, and shielding during non-destructive Testing procedures; Do not put your hand inside the scanner; Equipment operators must ensure that they always wear their personnel monitoring devices during operation.